

VOCABULARY

1. GRAPPLE (VERB): किसी समस्या से निपटना

Pronunciation: gra•pl

Meaning: grab/wrestle.

Synonyms: confront, contend

Antonyms: Release, avoid

Sentence: Many companies are starting to grapple with this new technology's limitations.

2. IMPORTUNATE (ADJECTIVE): दुराग्रही

Pronunciation: uhm•paw•choon•uht

Meaning: persistent, especially to the point of annoyance.

Synonyms: appealing, pleading

Antonyms: satisfied, content

Sentence: His secretary shielded him from importunate visitors.

3. IRREDUCIBLE (ADJECTIVE): अलघुकरणीय

Pronunciation: i•ruh•dyoos•uh•bl

Meaning: profiting.

Synonyms: exclusive, final

Antonyms: unprofitable, fruitless

Sentence: We know that this form of association is not primary and irreducible.

4. IMPERTURBABLE (ADJECTIVE): अविचलित, शांत, याशान्त

Pronunciation: im•puh•tuhb•uh•bl

Meaning: not easily excited or upset.

Synonyms: complacent, composed

Antonyms: jittery, irritable

Sentence: Ram says that he likes me because of my imperturbable nature.

5. HOARSE (ADJECTIVE): कर्कश

Pronunciation: haws

Meaning: raspy in voice.

Synonyms: harsh, gruff

Antonyms: polite, smooth

Sentence: His voice turned hoarse because he addressed several public gatherings.

6. WINSOME (ADJECTIVE): मनोहर

Pronunciation: vin•sm

Meaning: charming.

Synonyms: captivating, delightful

Antonyms: repulsive, unattractive

Sentence: She gave her sister her most winsome smile.

7. EXPONENTIAL (ADJECTIVE): घातीय

Pronunciation: ek•spuh•nen•shuhl•ee

Meaning: rapidly changing.

Synonyms: aggressive, epidemic

Antonyms: planned, schematic

Sentence: Too many exponential experiments may hamper the growth of a company.

8. CATHOLIC (ADJECTIVE): उंदर

Pronunciation: kath•luhk

Meaning: of broad or liberal scope; comprehensive.

Synonyms: worldwide, cosmopolitan

Antonyms: limited, particular

Sentence: He was a man of catholic taste, enjoying music and fine arts of all kinds.

9. CALLOUS (ADJECTIVE): कठोर

Pronunciation: ka•luhs

Meaning: emotionally hardened.

Synonyms: insensitive, unbending

Antonyms: concerned, sensitive

Sentence: The callous doctor had no problem telling the overweight man he was fat and lazy.

10. CALUMNIATE (VERB): अपवाद करना

Pronunciation: kuh•luhm•nee•ayt

Meaning: To make maliciously or knowingly false statements about.

Synonyms: defame, asperse

Antonyms: honour, exalt

Sentence: The dishonest man calumniates his own mother in order to make front-page news.