

# VOCABULARY

## 1. TRANSIENT (ADJECTIVE): अस्थिर

**Pronunciation:** t ran•zee•uhnt

**Meaning:** Lasting for only a short time; temporary

**Synonyms:** Ephemeral, Short –term, transitory, brief

**Antonyms:** Permanent, Constant, ceaseless

**Sentence:** The snow is *transient* and will melt as soon as the sun appears.

## 2. DEFER (VERB): समर्पण करना

**Pronunciation:** di•fuh

**Meaning:** to delay an action or to yield to another person's opinion

**Synonyms:** Submit, Yield, postpone

**Antonyms:** Stand up to, Resist, Withstand

**Sentence:** He was not a man to *defer* this kind of pressure.

## 3. DISRUPT (VERB): भंग करना

**Pronunciation:** duhs•ruhpt

**Meaning:** to break the normal flow of something, cause disorder, or stop an event or system from working

**Synonyms:** damage, interrupt, sabotage, unsettle, upset

**Antonyms:** Organize, arrange, ready

**Sentence:** Alcohol can *disrupt* the chromosomes of an unfertilized egg.

## 4. GLORIFY (VERB): महिमामंडन करना

**Pronunciation:** glaw•ruh•fai

**Meaning:** to make somebody/something appear better or more important than they really are

**Synonyms:** Exalt, Elevate, praise, laud, celebrate

**Antonyms:** Dishonor, condemn, castigate, belittle

**Sentence:** A football video went viral *glorifying* violence.

## 5. FASCINATING (ADJECTIVE): चित्ताकर्षक

**Pronunciation:** fa•suh•nay•ting

**Meaning:** extremely interesting, charming, or captivating

**Synonyms:** Captivating, Absorbing, alluring, charming

**Antonyms:** Boring, awful, repulsive, dull

**Sentence:** He was also the most *fascinating* person she'd ever spoken to.

## 6. OVERSTATED (VERB): बढ़ा-चढ़ाकर कहना

**Pronunciation:** oh•vuh•stayt•uhd

**Meaning:** To state something too strongly

**Synonyms:** Exaggerate, inflated, amplified, overdone

**Antonyms:** Understated, Minimized, Played down

**Sentence:** The prospect of a trade war is vastly *overstated*.

## 7. DELIMITATION (NOUN): सीमांकन करना

**Pronunciation:** duh•li•muht•ay•shn

**Meaning:** Method of fixing the limits or boundaries of something

**Synonyms:** borderline, mete, Demarcation

**Antonyms:** unity, association, interior

**Sentence:** The *delimitation* of the sea is the most pressing security issue affecting the region.

## 8. MARSHALLED (VERB): ठीक करना

**Pronunciation:** MAR-shuhld

**Meaning:** To bring together or organize people or things in order to achieve a particular aim

**Synonyms:** Mobilized, Organized, assembled

**Antonyms:** Disorder, Disperse, Disorganize

**Sentence:** The company *marshalled* itself in the sad remains of the village.

## 9. SPAT (NOUN): झगड़ा

**Pronunciation:** spat

**Meaning:** a short, minor argument or a small quarrel about an unimportant matter

**Synonyms:** Altercation, squabble, wrangle, tiff

**Antonyms:** Harmony, concord, accord, concurrence

**Sentence:** She was having a *spat* with her brother about who should do the washing up.

## 10. EARMARK (VERB): अलग रखना

**Pronunciation:** eeuh•maak

**Meaning:** To intend something for a particular purpose

**Synonyms:** Reserve, allocate, designate

**Antonyms:** ignore, neglect, misuse

**Sentence:** Ten thousand dollars of this year's budget is *earmarked* for the renovation of the building.