

VOCABULARY

1. ERGO (ADVERB):फलस्वरूप

Pronunciation: uh•goh

Meaning: for this or that reason.

Synonyms: therefore, consequently, so

Antonyms: nevertheless, regardless, contrarily

Sentence: She was the sole beneficiary of the will, *ergo* the prime suspect.

2. MISERLINESS (NOUN):कंजूसी

Pronunciation: mai•zuh•lee•nuhs

Meaning: excessive desire to save money; extreme meanness.

Synonyms: avarice, acquisitiveness, parsimony

Antonyms: bounty, generosity, largesse

Sentence: The party earned a damaging reputation for *miserliness* by cutting pensions.

3. PARLEY (NOUN):बातचीत

Pronunciation: paa•lee

Meaning: a conference between opposing sides in a dispute, especially a discussion of terms for an armistice.

Synonyms: negotiation, talk, meeting

Antonyms: conflict, disagreement, silence

Sentence: The governor was forced to *parley* with the rebels.

4. BOGGED (VERB):फंसगया

Pronunciation: bawgd

Meaning: be or become stuck in mud or wet ground.

Synonyms: trapped, stuck

Antonyms: freed, released, deserted

Sentence: Your car will *bog* down in the mud.

5. CHEESEPARING (ADJECTIVE):कंजूस

Pronunciation: cheez•peuh•ruhng

Meaning: careful or stingy with money.

Synonyms: stingy, miserly, frugal

Antonyms: generosity, largesse, munificent

Sentence: I have never been in favour of *cheeseparing* in education.

6. CORUSCATE (VERB):उज्ज्वल होना

Pronunciation: kaw•ruh•skayt

Meaning: (of light) flash or sparkle.

Synonyms: flash, glance, gleam

Antonyms: dim, dull

Sentence: The light was *coruscating* from the walls.

7. PROBITY (NOUN):ईमानदारी

Pronunciation: proh•buh•tee

Meaning: the quality of having strong moral principles; honesty and decency.

Synonyms: integrity, honesty, decency

Antonyms: mendaciousness, mendacity, dishonesty

Sentence: Her *probity* and integrity are beyond question.

8. DERANGE (VERB):उन्मत्तकर देना

Pronunciation: duh•raynj

Meaning: cause (someone) to become insane.

Synonyms: unhinge, disturb, unsettle

Antonyms: relax, soothe, tranquilize

Sentence: Being stranded at night on a lonely road would *derange* anyone.

9. TRAVESTY (NOUN):हास्यजनकअनुकरण

Pronunciation: tra•vuh•stee

Meaning: a false, absurd, or distorted representation of something.

Synonyms: misrepresentation, distortion, perversion

Antonyms: justice, fairness, accuracy.

Sentence: The trial was a *travesty* of justice.

10. INANE (ADJECTIVE):मूर्खतापूर्ण

Pronunciation: uh•nayn

Meaning: having or showing a lack of common sense or judgment; absurd and foolish

Synonyms: silly, foolish, stupid

Antonyms: meaningful, significant, eloquent

Sentence: Penny began an *inane* conversation about the book she was reading to fill the silence.