IBT
IBT INSTITUTE PVT. LTD

THE HINDU

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VOCABULARY

1. CHURLISH (ADJECTIVE): अक्खड़, असभ्य

Pronunciation:chuhl•uhsh
Meaning: ill-mannered, or surly in behavior.
Synonyms: Gruff, Impolite, Uncivil
Antonyms: Kind, Courteous, well-mannered
Sentence: His ***churlish*** behavior at the dinner party offended many guests.

2. RELENTLESS (ADJECTIVE): अथक, निर्दयी, बेरहम

Pronunciation:ruh•lent•luhs
Meaning: Continuing in a determined way without stopping or showing mercy.
Synonyms: Persistent, Unstoppable, Harsh, Merciless
Antonyms: Lenient, Gentle, Yielding
Sentence: He was the most ***relentless*** enemy I have ever known.

3. CONSTRAINED (VERB): विवश, बाध्य, प्रतिबंधित

Pronunciation:kuhn•straynd
Meaning: Forced to do something or restricted in one's actions or behaviour.
Synonyms: Restricted, Restrained, Confined
Antonyms: Free, Unrestricted, Uninhibited
Sentence: Financial difficulties ***constrained*** the company's growth.

4. PERCEIVED (VERB): महसूस किया, समझा, देखा

Pronunciation:puh•seevd
Meaning: Became aware of something through the senses or understood something.
Synonyms: Grasped, Noticed, Recognised
Antonyms: Misunderstood, Overlooked, Ignored
Sentence: A key task is to get pupils to ***perceive*** for themselves the relationship between success and effort.

5. PLEAD (VERB): अपील करना

Pronunciation:pled
Meaning: to make an earnest or emotional appeal, especially in a legal or formal context.
Synonyms: Implore, Beseech, Beg
Antonyms: Refuse, Reject, Dismiss
Sentence: The defense attorney ***pleaded*** for a lenient sentence for his client, highlighting the extenuating circumstances.

6. OUTRAGE (VERB): क्रोधित करना, आक्रोशित करना

Pronunciation:out•rage
Meaning: To make someone extremely angry or shocked.
Synonyms: Anger, Enrage, Infuriate
Antonyms: Please, Delight, Satisfy
Sentence: His insensitive comments ***outraged*** the entire community.

7. STAGGERING (ADJECTIVE): हैरान कर देने वाला

Pronunciation:sta•guh•ruhng
Meaning: Extremely surprising or shocking because of its size, amount or degree.
Synonyms: Astounding, Astonishing, Monumental
Antonyms: Paltry, Meagre, Insignificant
Sentence: The company announced a ***staggering*** increase in profits, exceeding all expectations.

8. DETERIORATING (VERB): ख़राब होना

Pronunciation:duh•teeuh•ree•uh•rayt•uhng
Meaning: becoming progressively worse or declining in quality, value, or strength over time.
Synonyms: Degenerating, Declining, Decaying
Antonyms: improvement, Recovering, Progressing
Sentence: The weather conditions are ***deteriorating***.

9. ALLURE (NOUN): आकर्षण, मोहकता

Pronunciation:uh•lyoh
Meaning: The quality of being attractive, charming or fascinating.
Synonyms: Appeal, Charm, Attraction
Antonyms: Aversion, Disgust, Repulsion
Sentence: The ***allure*** of the exotic beach destination drew many tourists.

10. IMMACULATELY (ADVERB): बिना कोई दोष के/बिल्कुल साफ-सुथरे ढंग से

Pronunciation:uh•ma•kyoo•luht•lee
Meaning: a perfectly clean, neat, or flawless manner.
Synonyms: Spotlessly, Perfectly, Flawlessly
Antonyms: Sloppily, Untidily, Carelessly
Sentence: She dressed ***immaculately*** for the important job interview, impressing the interviewer with her attention to detail.