



DAILY VOCAB DOSE

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Some exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read their usages to learn how to use them in sentences. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy Learning!!!

1. VERVE (noun) – उत्साह, जोश

Pronunciation: vuhv

Meaning: vigour and spirit or enthusiasm

Synonyms: enthusiasm, vigour, energy, pep, dynamism, elan **Antonyms:** dullness, inactivity, indifference, laziness, lethargy

Usage: Rosa delivered her speech with great <u>verve</u>.

2. OVERSIGHT (noun) – चुक; निरीक्षण

Pronunciation: over-sait

Meaning: an unintentional failure to notice or do something; the action of supervising something

Synonyms: mistake, error, fault, failure, omission, lapse, inaccuracy; supervision, surveillance, superintendence, inspection

Usage:

- Through <u>oversight</u>, the bill was still unpaid.
- Governmental oversight of the private operation has been regularly criticised as inadequate.

3. PERVERSITY (noun) – प्रतिकृलता

Pronunciation: pur-vur-siti

Meaning: a deliberate desire to behave in an unreasonable or unacceptable way

Synonyms: awkwardness, stubbornness, obstinacy, irrationality **Usage:** The perversity of the weather did some damage to the crops.

4. SIGH (verb, noun) – आह भरना; आकाक्षा

Pronunciation: sai

Meaning: emit a long, deep audible breath expressing sadness, relief, or tiredness; feel a strong desire for (someone or

something lost, unattainable, or distant)

Synonyms: exhale, groan, moan, suspire; yearn, long, pine, ache, languish

Antonym: inhale, gasp, gulp

Usage:

- "Thank God!" she said with a <u>sigh</u> of relief.
- He <u>sighed</u> for childhood days.

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5. ATARAXY (noun) - समवृत्ति, समभाव

Pronunciation: atur-aksi

Meaning: a state of serene calmness

Synonyms: composure, calmness, calm, self-possession, self-control

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Antonym: anxiety

Usage: Meditation and other methods of practicing mindfulness will help you achieve ataraxy.

6. DAWDLE (verb) – समय नष्ट करना

Pronunciation: doh-d(u)l

Meaning: waste time; be slow; move slowly and idly in a particular direction **Synonyms:** linger, dally, take one's time, drag one's feet; amble, stroll

Antonyms: hurry, speed

Usage: The boss told the workers not to dawdle over their work.

7. CODDLE (verb) - लाइ प्यार करना

Pronunciation: kod(u)l

Meaning: treat (someone) in an overprotective way

Synonyms: pamper, cosset, mollycoddle

Antonym: neglect

Usage: I would not coddle the child.

8. SODDEN (adjective, verb) - बेहद गीला

Pronunciation: sod(u)n

Meaning: extremely wet as a result of absorbing liquid, saturate (something) with water

Synonyms: soaked, wet through, saturated, drenched

Antonyms: dry, arid

Usage:

- We arrived home completely sodden. (adjective)
- Don't sodden the tablecloth. (verb)

9. DECADENT (adjective, noun) – पतित, पतनशील

Pronunciation: dekud(u)nt

Meaning: a person or group having low moral standards; characterized by low moral standard

Synonyms: dissolute, dissipated, degenerate, corrupt, depraved, louche

Antonym: moral

Usage:

- Once the <u>decadent</u> politician was finally caught in the scandalous affair he was having, he was dismissed from office.
 (adjective)
- I spend time with those <u>decadents</u> to get used to their sense of fashion. (noun)

10. FRESHMAN (noun) – पहले साल का तालिब-इल्म; पूर्वस्नातक

Pronunciation: fresh-man

Meaning: a first-year student at university

Synonyms: undergraduate, newcomer, probationer, fledgling, beginner

Antonym: graduate

Usage: He is a freshman at Harvard.



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