



# DAILY VOCAB DOSE

10 May,2021





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Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. After this, take the quiz based on the vocabulary to check how much you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy learning!!!

#### 1.SUBJUGATION (noun) - अधीनता

**Pronunciation:** suhb·ju·gei·shn

**Meaning:** to be controlled or forced to do something

Synonyms: slavery, bondage, captivity, enslavement, labor, serfdom, servitude

**Antonyms:** freedom, independence, mastery

Usage: The greatest achievement of the reign was the subjugation of Bulgaria.

#### 2.FORESTALL (verb) - पहले ही रोक देना

**Pronunciation:** faw·stawl

**Meaning:** to stop something from happening

Synonyms: prevent, anticipate, avert, deter, hinder, preclude, thwart

**Antonyms:** aid, allow, assist

**Usage:** Fortunately at the last minute, a mediator was able to talk to the two world leaders

and forestall a war.

## 3.SLAM (verb) - ज़ोर से पटक देना

Pronunciation: faw·stawl

**Meaning:** to shut with loud and with forceful power **Synonyms:** bang, bat, batter, beat, dash, fling, smash

Antonyms: open, tap

Usage: Mother warned the children not to slam the kitchen door, but they always shut it

behind them forcefully.

## 4.ARBITRARY (adjective) – स्वेच्छित, अनियन्त्रित

**Pronunciation:** aa·buh·truh·ree **Meaning:** chosen or done at random

Synonyms: whimsical, random, capricious, chance, erratic, inconsistent, unreasoned

Antonyms: rational, reasoned, consistent

Usage: Emily made an <u>arbitrary</u> decision to drive across the country.

### 5.CLUMSY (adjective) - बेढंगा

Pronunciation: kluhm·zee

Meaning: awkward in movement or handling things

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Synonyms: awkward, uncoordinated, ungraceful, inelegant, gawky, cloddish, blundering

**Antonyms:** graceful, coordinated, elegant

Usage: I would never trust someone who is clumsy as a surgeon, since such a career

requires finesse and precision.

### 6.WHIRL (verb) – घुमाव

Pronunciation: wuhl

**Meaning:** the act of rotating rapidly

Synonyms: spin, revolution, flurry, swirl, circle, circuit, circulation

Antonyms: calm, peace

Usage: The tornado continued to whirl around, kicking up dust along its path.

#### 7.PERILOUS (adjective) – खतरनाक

**Pronunciation:** peh·ruh·luhs **Meaning:** full of danger or risk

Synonyms: dangerous, hazardous, risky, unsafe, treacherous, precarious, vulnerable

**Antonyms:** safe, secure, protected

**Usage:** Putting out wildfires is a very perilous job.

#### 8.GERMINATE (verb) - उगना

**Pronunciation:** juh·muh·neit **Meaning:** to grow or develop

Synonyms: grow, sprout, bud, develop, generate, vegetate

Antonyms: cease, compress, halt

**Usage:** The plants need an adequate amount of water to germinate.

## 9.SURGE (noun) - लहर, वृद्धि

Pronunciation: suhj

**Meaning:** a sudden increase

Synonyms: rush, grow, rise, stream, arise, growth, tower

Antonyms: decrease, descend, lessen

Usage: Because of low supply and high demand, there is a sudden surge in the price of

natural oil.

### 10.NULLIFY (verb) – रद्द करना

**Pronunciation:** nuh·luh·fai **Meaning:** make ineffective

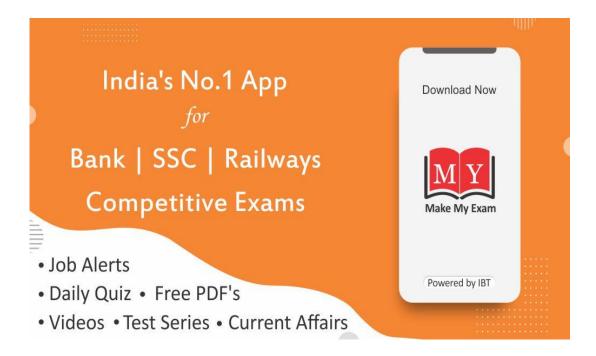
Synonyms: cancel, revoke, abolish, abrogate, annul, invalidate, negate

Antonyms: ratify, validate, confirm

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**Usage:** Hopefully the coffee will <u>nullify</u> the drowsy effects of the medication and allow me to stay awake.



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