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Here some exceptional English words from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are given with their synonyms/antonyms and usage. Hopefully, this will help you improve your vocabulary.

Happy Learning!!!

1. SPURN (verb, noun) – तिरस्कार करना

Pronunciation: spuhn

Meaning: to refuse to accept something; an act of spurning **Synonyms**: refuse, decline, reject, rebuff, scorn, turn down **Usage**:

- He can <u>spurn</u> everything except chicken nuggets and ice cream. (verb)
- Step mother's <u>spurn</u> of responsibilities made the father feel hurt. (noun)

2. OVERTURE (noun) – परिचय, भूमिका

Pronunciation: ovuh-chuh

Meaning: an introduction to something more important or essential

Synonyms: preliminary, prelude, curtain-raiser, introduction, lead-in, precursor, forerunner, harbinger, herald

Antonyms: concluding, closing, final

Usage: The talks were no more than an <u>overture</u> to a long debate.

3. GHASTLY (adjective) - भयंकर, भयानक; अस्वस्थ

Pronunciation: gaastli

Meaning: causing great horror or fear; extremely unwell; very objectionable, bad, or unpleasant

Synonyms: terrible, frightful, horrible, grim, awful, dire, frightening; ill, unwell, washed out, peaky, sick, queasy, nauseous; unpleasant, objectionable, offensive, disagreeable, distasteful **Antonyms**: pleasant, trivial, excusable; fine; charming

Usage:

- It was one of the most <u>ghastly</u> crimes ever committed.
- Even after passing so many days after her accident, her health is <u>ghastly</u>.
- The weather was <u>ghastly</u>.

4. FORESHADOW (verb) - पूर्वाभास; पूर्वलक्षण

Pronunciation: fo-shado

Meaning: be a warning or indication of (a future event)

Synonyms: augur, presage, portend, prognosticate, foreshow, foretell Usage: Those dark clouds <u>foreshadow</u> a storm.

5. ARRESTING (adjective) – चित्तग्राही

Pronunciation: ures-ting **Meaning**: eye-catching



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Synonyms: striking, conspicuous, noticeable, impressive, imposing, spectacular, dazzling, amazing

Antonyms: inconspicuous, unexceptional

Usage: The mountains are the most arresting feature of Kashmir.



6. PESTILENT (adjective) - विनाशक, प्राणघाती

Pronunciation: pesti-l(u)nt **Meaning**: destructive to life **Synonyms**: deadly, fatal, lethal **Antonyms**: harmless, beneficial **Usage**: Covid-19 is a <u>pestilent</u> virus.

7. ABNEGATE (verb) – अस्वीकार करना

Pronunciation: abni-geit
Meaning: reject something desired or valuable
Synonyms: renounce, abandon, give up, relinquish, abjure
Antonym: accept
Usage: The athlete decided to <u>abnegate</u> the unhealthy snack even though she really wanted to have a bite.

8. HIGHFALUTIN (adjective) - अलंकृत, मिथ्याभिमानी

Pronunciation: hai-fuloo-tin
Meaning: (especially of speech, writing, or ideas) pompous or pretentious
Synonyms: pretentious, high-sounding, high-flown, lofty, grandiose, ornate, florid, flowery
Antonym: unpretentious
Usage: It is a mistake to use <u>highfalutin</u> language when you advertise to uneducated people.

9. DISSENSION (noun) - मतभेद, अनबन

Pronunciation: disen-shun
Meaning: disagreement that leads to discord
Synonyms: dispute, dissent, variance, conflict
Antonyms: agreement, harmony
Usage: These issues caused bitter <u>dissension</u> in the party.



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10. WONKY (adjective) – বক্স

Pronunciation: wonkiMeaning: not straightSynonyms: crooked, off-centre, lopsided, askew, skew, skew-whiffAntonym: straightUsage: Legs of this chair are a bit wonky.

Now, choose any 2 or 3 words and try to use them in your own sentences, this way you can retain the learnt words in your memory for long time. You can share your sentences in the comment section.



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