

VOCABULARY

1. MUNIFICENCE (NOUN): उदारता

Pronunciation: myoo•ni•fuh•sns

Meaning: the quality or action of being lavishly generous; great generosity.

Synonyms: generosity, bountifulness, magnanimity

Antonyms: mercilessness, pitilessness, ruthlessness

Sentence: I thanked them for their munificence.

2. PESTERED (VERB): सताया

Pronunciation: peh•stuhd

Meaning: trouble or annoy (someone) with frequent or persistent requests or interruptions.

Synonyms: badger, hound, annoy

Antonyms: delighted, pleased, happy

Sentence: He'd been pestered by reporters for days.

3. DISCOMFITURE (NOUN): पराभव

Pronunciation: duh•skuhm•fuh•chuh

Meaning: a feeling of unease or embarrassment; awkwardness.

Synonyms: embarrassment, unease, uneasiness

Antonyms: assurance, composure, confidence

Sentence: Without experiencing discomfiture and setbacks, one can never find truth.

4. FORGERY (NOUN): जालसाजी

Pronunciation: fawj•uh•ree

Meaning: the action of forging or producing a copy of a document, signature, banknote, or work of art.

Synonyms: counterfeiting, fraudulent copying, fraudulent imitation

Antonyms: original, reality, truth

Sentence: He spent 5 years in prison for forgery.

5. MALFEASANCE (NOUN): दुराचार

Pronunciation: mal•fea•sance

Meaning: wrongdoing, especially by a public official.

Synonyms: misdoing, wrongdoing, crime

Antonyms: behavior, manners, obedience

Sentence: In almost every section of his speech, malfeasance or illegal practices were mentioned.

6. DISCRETIONARY (ADJECTIVE): वैकल्पिक

Pronunciation: duh•skri•shuh•nuh•ree

Meaning: available for use at the discretion of the user.

Synonyms: optional, non-compulsory, voluntary

Antonyms: compulsory, mandatory, nonelective

Sentence: The company used to give discretionary bonus payments.

7. RELEGATE (VERB): बाहर निकाल देना

Pronunciation: reh•luh•gayt

Meaning: consign or dismiss to an inferior rank or position.

Synonyms: downgrade, lower in rank, put down

Antonyms: ascent, rise, upswing

Sentence: They aim to prevent women from being relegated to a secondary role.

8. TURNCOAT (NOUN): विश्वासघाती

Pronunciation: tuhn•kote

Meaning: a person who deserts one party or cause in order to join an opposing one.

Synonyms: traitor, apostate, backstabber

Antonyms: adherent, supporter, defender

Sentence: He was publicly criticized as a turncoat and a traitor.

9. ADHERENT (NOUN): समर्थक

Pronunciation: uhd•heehuh•ruhnt

Meaning: someone who supports a particular party, person, or set of ideas.

Synonyms: supporter, upholder, votary

Antonyms: coryphaeus, leader, opponent

Sentence: She has long been an adherent of the Communist Party.