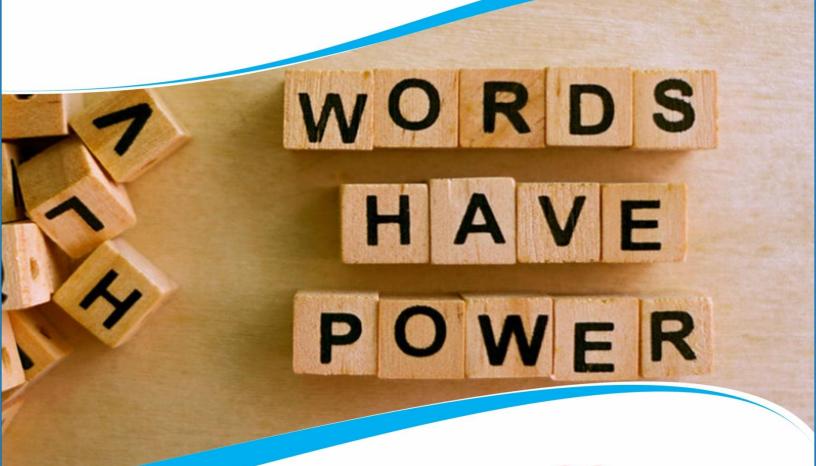




DAILY VOCAB DOSE

03 March, 2021



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Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper 'The Hindu' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. After this, take the quiz based on the vocabulary to check how much you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy learning!!!

1.HERESY (noun) – मतान्तर

Pronunciation: heh-ruh-see

Meaning: deviation from a dominant theory, opinion, or practice

Synonyms: blasphemy, heterodoxy, agnosticism, apostasy, defection, disbelief, dissent

Antonyms: orthodoxy, harmony, agreement

Usage: It might be considered <u>heresy</u> to suggest such a notion.

2.ERADICATE (verb) – जड़ से उखाइना

Pronunciation: uh·ra·duh·keit

Meaning: to get rid of or eliminate something

Synonyms: destroy, abolish, remove, annihilate, eliminate, uproot, expunge

Antonyms: construct, build, create

Usage: A vaccine was created to eradicate the deadly disease and stop its spreading once

and for all.

3.COGNIZANT (adjective) – अवगत

Pronunciation: kog·nuh·znt

Meaning: having knowledge or awareness

Synonyms: aware, apprehensive, conscious, informed, knowledgeable, observant, familiar

Antonyms: ignorant, unaware, unfamiliar **Usage:** He is <u>cognizant</u> of the problem.

4.VARIANT (noun) - भिन्न

Pronunciation: veuh·ree·uhnt

Meaning: something a little different from others of the same type

Synonyms: different, alternative, modified, variation, derived, differing, divergent

Antonyms: standard, identical, similar

Usage: A <u>variant</u> form of the virus made traditional methods of treatment ineffective.

5.FULCRUM (noun) - आधार

Pronunciation: ful·kruhm

Meaning: the thing or individual upon which everything depends

Synonyms: axle, center, heart, shaft, spindle, swivel, pivot

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Antonym: exterior

Usage: The <u>fulcrum</u> of the new project is the concrete foundation which must support the entire building.



6.CONVEY (verb) - व्यक्त करना

Pronunciation: kuhn·vei

Meaning: to deliver or make understood

Synonyms: communicate, express, tell, transmit, disclose, impart

Antonyms: receive, suppress, withhold **Usage:** I can't convey my feelings in words.

7.AUTHORITATIVE (adjective) - अधिकारपूर्ण

Pronunciation: aw·tho·ruh·tuh·tuhv

Meaning: likely to be respected and obeyed

Synonyms: domineering, commanding, decisive, dominating, imposing, assertive,

dictatorial

Antonym: diffident, indecisive

Usage: The principal has such an authoritative presence that even rebellious students

behave around him.

8.GAUGE (verb) – मापना

Pronunciation: geij

Meaning: to measure a specific thing

Synonyms: measure, ascertain, calculate, calibrate, determine, judge, appraise

Antonyms: guess, estimate, predict

Usage: The poll is used to gauge the public's opinion on the president.

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9.MOMENTUM (noun) - आवेग

Pronunciation: muh·men·tm

Meaning: the force or strength of a moving object

Synonyms: impetus, push, energy, power, strength, drive, force

Antonyms: lethargy, weakness

Usage: As the rock rolled down, it gathered <u>momentum</u>.

10.LACONIC (adjective) - मितभाषी

Pronunciation: luh·ko·nuhk **Meaning:** using very few words

Synonyms: brief, concise, terse, succinct, short, elliptical, abrupt

Antonyms: verbose, garrulous

Usage: The laconic boy rarely spoke.



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