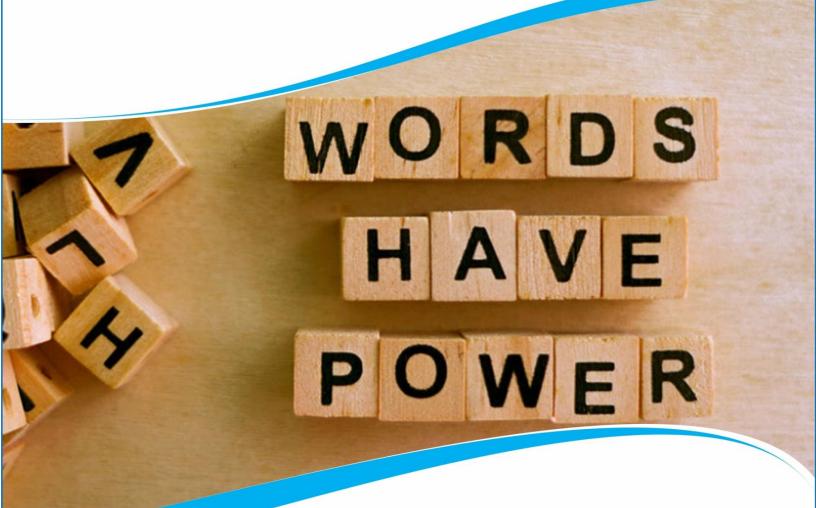




DAILY VOCAB DOSE

30 August, 2024





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Exceptional words of English vocabulary from the newspaper '**The Hindu**' are listed here. Go through these words and read the usages to learn how to use them in sentences. After this, take the quiz based on the vocabulary to check how much you learnt. This will really help you boost up your learning.

Happy learning!!!

1. MATRIARCH (Noun) – कुलमाता

Pronunciation: may tree aak

Meaning: A Female head of a family

Synonyms: Feminine, Maternal, Womanly

Antonyms: Young, Immature

Sentence: When the <u>matriarch</u> dies, one of the oldest offspring take her place.

2.ARCHIPELAGO (Noun) – द्वीपसमूह

Pronunciation: aa·kuh·peh·luh·goh

Meaning: A group of islands

Synonyms: peninsula, enclave, bar, cay **Antonyms:** landmass, shore, continent

Sentence: Lakshadweep is an <u>archipelago</u> of 12 Atolls, 3 reefs & 5 submerged banks.

3.SABOTAGE (verb) - तोड़-फोड़

Pronunciation: sa·buh·taazh

Meaning: Deliberately destroy, damage or obstruct etc

Synonyms: Demolishing, destruction, Ravage **Antonyms:** Conservation, Protection, Salvage **Sentence:** They tried to sabotage the ceasefire.

4.HITHERTO (adj.) – अब तक

Pronunciation: hi-dhuh-too

Meaning: Describe a situation that has existed up to this point or upto the present time

Synonyms: before, yet, so far

Antonyms: Afterwards, later, there upon

Sentence: Smriti Madhana revealed <u>hitherto</u> great talent on cricket pitch.

5.EXPULSION (Noun) - निष्कासन

Pronunciation: uhk·spuhl·zhn

Meaning: The action of forcing someone to leave an organisation.

Synonyms: Banishment, Displacement

Antonyms: Admission, allow

Sentence: Expulsion from school a harsh form of punishment.

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6.SEMANTIC (Noun) - अर्थ

Pronunciation: suh·man·tuhk

Meaning: Connected with the meaning & sentence **Synonyms:** Connotation, Definition, explanation

Antonyms: Meaningless

Sentence: My ideas on <u>semantics</u> needed more careful exploration

7.DISDAIN (Noun) - तिरस्कार

Pronunciation: duhs dayn

Meaning: the feeling that somebody is not good enough to be respected.

Synonyms: Contempt, Hate, Execration

Antonyms: Acceptance, tolerance

Sentence: He turned his head away in <u>disdain</u>.

8.COHERENT (adj.) – सुसंगत

Pronunciation: koh·heeuh·ruhnt Meaning: Logical & Consistent Synonyms: Analytics, Consequent Antonyms: Eristic, Misleading

Sentence: The government lacks a <u>coherent</u> economic policy.

9.SINISTER (Adj.) – भयावह

Pronunciation: si · nuh · stuh

Meaning: Singularly evil or productive of evil

Synonyms: Baleful, Dire, Doomy

Antonyms: Unthreatening, bright, golden

Sentence: There was something <u>sinister</u> about his death.

10.VERNACULAR (Noun) – मातृभाषा

Pronunciation: vuh.na.kyoo.luh

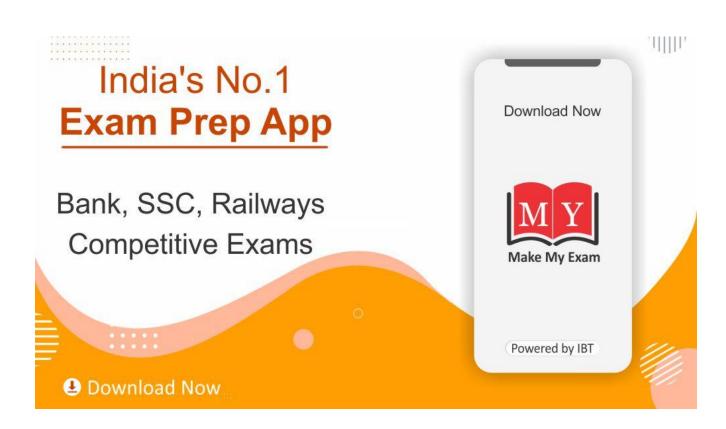
Meaning: the language spoken in a particular area

Synonyms: Colloquial, Informal **Antonyms:** Formal, learned, literary

Sentence: He lapsed into the local <u>vernacular</u>.

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